## AMENDMENTS TO CLAIMS

Claim 1. (Currently Amended) A compound which has the structure

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{2b} & B & X_2 & R^2 \\
Q & & X_3 & X_5 \\
R^{2c} & X_4 & X_5
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^2 & R^3 \\
X_1 & X_5 & R^3 \\
X_2 & X_5 & X_5
\end{array}$$

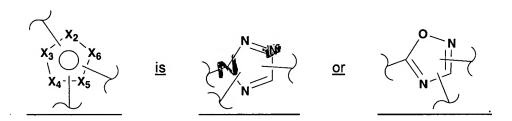
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
(CH_2)_m & Y
\end{array}$$

wherein m is 0, 1 or 2; n is 0, 1 or 2;

Q is C;

A is  $(CH_2)_x$  where x is 1 to 5 or A is  $(CH_2)_x^4$  where  $x^4$  is 1 to 5 with an alkenyl bond or an alkynyl bond embedded anywhere in the chain, or A is  $-(CH_2)_x^2$  -O- $-(CH_2)_x^3$  - where  $x^2$  is 0 to 5 and  $x^3$  is 0 to 5, provided that at least one of  $x^2$  and  $x^3$  is other than 0  $-(CH_2)_x^2$  -O- where  $x^2$  is 0 to 5;

B is a bond or is  $\frac{(CH_2)_x}{(CH_2)_x} - \frac{(CH_2)_x^4}{(CH_2)_x}$  where  $x^4$  is 1 to 5; X is CH;



X2 is C, N, O or S;

X<sub>3</sub> is C, N, O or S;

X4 is C, N, O or S;

Xs is C, N, O or S;

X<sub>s</sub> is C, N, O or S;

provided that at least one of X2, X3, X4 X5 and X6 is N; and at least one of X2, X3, X4 X5 and X6 is C,

R<sup>1</sup> is H or alkyl;

R<sup>2</sup> is H, alkyl, alkoxy, halogen, amino or substituted amino or cyano;

R<sup>2a</sup>, R<sup>2b</sup> and R<sup>2c</sup> may be the same or different and are selected from H, alkyl, alkoxy, halogen, amino or substituted amino or cyano;

R<sup>3</sup> is selected from H, alkyl, arylalkyl, aryloxycarbonyl, alkyloxycarbonyl, alkynyloxycarbonyl, alkenyloxycarbonyl, arylcarbonyl, alkylcarbonyl, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloheteroalkyl, heteroarylcarbonyl, heteroaryl-heteroarylalkyl, alkylcarbonylamino, arylcarbonylamino, heteroarylcarbonylamino, alkoxycarbonylamino, aryloxycarbonylamino, heteroaryloxycarbonylamino, heteroaryl-heteroarylcarbonyl, alkylsulfonyl, alkenylsulfonyl, heteroaryloxycarbonyl, cycloheteroalkyloxycarbonyl, heteroarylalkyl, aminocarbonyl, substituted aminocarbonyl, alkylaminocarbonyl, arylaminocarbonyl, heteroarylalkenyl, cycloheteroalkylheteroarylalkyl; hydroxyalkyl, alkoxy, alkoxyaryloxycarbonyl, arylalkyloxycarbonyl, alkylaryloxycarbonyl, arylheteroarylalkyl, arylalkylarylalkyl, aryloxyarylalkyl, haloalkoxyaryloxycarbonyl, alkoxycarbonylaryloxycarbonyl, aryloxyaryloxycarbonyl, arylsulfinylarylcarbonyl, arylthioarylcarbonyl, alkoxycarbonylaryloxycarbonyl, arylalkenyloxycarbonyl, heteroaryloxyarylalkyl, aryloxyarylcarbonyl, aryloxyarylalkyloxycarbonyl, arylalkylcarbonyl, aryloxyalkyloxycarbonyl, arylalkylsulfonyl, arylthiocarbonyl, arylalkenylsulfonyl, heteroarylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, alkoxyarylalkyl, heteroarylalkoxycarbonyl, arylheteroarylalkyl, alkoxyarylcarbonyl, aryloxyheteroarylalkyl, heteroarylalkyloxyarylalkyl, arylarylalkyl, arylalkenylarylalkyl, arylalkoxyarylalkyl, arylcarbonylarylalkyl, alkylaryloxyarylalkyl, arylalkoxycarbonylheteroarylalkyl, heteroarylarylalkyl, arylcarbonylheteroarylalkyl, heteroaryloxyarylalkyl, arylalkenylheteroarylalkyl, arylaminoarylalkyl, aminocarbonylarylarylalkyl;

Y is  $CO_2R^4$  where  $R^4$  is H or alkyl [[,]] or a prodrug ester, or Y is a phosphinic acid of the structure  $P(O)(OR^{4a})R^5$  where  $R^{4a}$  is H or a prodrug ester,  $R^5$  is alkyl or aryl, or a phosphonic acid of the structure  $P(O)(OR^{4a})_2$ ;

 $(CH_2)_x$ ,  $(CH_2)_x^1$ ,  $(CH_2)_x^2$ ,  $(CH_2)_x^3$ ,  $(CH_2)_x^4$ ,  $(CH_2)_m$ , and  $(CH_2)_n$  may be optionally substituted with 1, 2 or 3 substituents selected from alkyl, alkenyl, halogen, cyano, hydroxy, alkoxy, amino, thioalkyl, keto,  $C_3$ - $C_6$  cycloalkyl, alkylcarbonylamino or alkylcarbonyloxy;

and wherein the term "heteroaryl" alone or as part of another group refers to a 5- or 6-membered aromatic ring which includes 1, 2, 3 or 4 heteroatoms which is nitrogen, oxygen or sulfur, and such rings optionally fused to an aryl, cycloalkyl, heteroaryl or cycloheteroalkyl ring;

the term "cycloheteroalkyl" alone or as part of another group refers to a 5-, 6- or 7-membered saturated or partially saturated ring which includes 1 to 2 heteroatoms which is nitrogen, oxygen or sulfur, and such rings optionally fused to a cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or cycloheteroalkyl ring;

and all stereoisomers thereof, a prodrug ester thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

and specifically excluding the structure as shown below:

where  $X_2 = N$ ,  $X_3 = C$ ,  $X_4 = O$  or S, Z = O or a bond.

Claims 2-4. (Cancelled).

Claim 5. (Original) The compound as defined in Claim 1 wherein B is a bond.

Claim 6. (Previously Presented) The compound as defined in Claim 1 wherein

Claim 7. (Original) The compound as defined in Claim 1 wherein R³ is arylalkyloxycarbonyl, arylheteroarylalkyl, aryloxyarylalkyl, aryloxycarbonyl, haloaryl-oxycarbonyl, alkylaryloxycarbonyl, aryloxyaryloxycarbonyl, heteroaryloxyarylalkyl, heteroaryloxycarbonyl, aryloxyarylcarbonyl, arylalkenyloxycarbonyl, cycloalkylaryloxycarbonyl, arylalkylarylcarbonyl, heteroaryl-heteroarylalkyl, cycloalkyloxyaryloxycarbonyl, heteroaryl-heteroarylalkyl, cycloalkyloxyaryloxycarbonyl, heteroaryl-heteroarylcarbonyl, arylalkylsulfonyl, arylalkenylsulfonyl, alkoxyarylalkyl, arylthiocarbonyl, cycloheteroalkylalkyloxycarbonyl, cycloheteroalkyloxycarbonyl, or polyhaloalkylaryloxy-carbonyl, which may be optionally substituted.

Claim 8. (Previously Presented) The compound as defined in Claim 1 which has the structure

Claim 9. (Previously Presented) The compound as defined in Claim 1 which has the structure

$$R^{2a}$$
 $X_2$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_4$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_5$ 
 $X_1$ 

Claim 10. (Original) The compound as defined in Claim 9 wherein  $R^{2a}$ ,  $R^{2b}$  and  $R^{2c}$  are each H;  $R^1$  is alkyl,  $x^2$  is 1 to 3;  $R^2$  is H; m is 0 or  $(CH_2)_m$  is  $CH_2$  or CHOH or CH-alkyl, X is C,  $X_2$ ,  $X_3$ ,  $X_4$ ,  $X_5$  and  $X_6$  represent a total of 1, 2 or 3 nitrogens,  $(CH_2)_n$  is a bond or  $CH_2$  and  $R^3$  is alkoxyaryloxycarbonyl.

Claim 11. (Original) The compound as defined in Claim 10 wherein R<sup>1</sup> is CH<sub>3</sub> and R<sup>3</sup> is methyloxyphenyloxycarbonyl.

Claim 12. (Currently Amended) The compound as defined in Claim 1 wherein

$$\begin{array}{c} X_{2} \\ X_{4} \\ X_{5} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} X_{6} \\ \\ X_{4} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} X_{6} \\ \\ X_{5} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} X_{6} \\ \\ X_{7} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} X_{7} \\$$

Claim 13. (Previously Presented) The compounds as defined in Claim 1 having the structure

Claim 14. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound as defined in Claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier therefor.

Claim 15. (Previously Presented) A method for treating diabetes, <u>or</u> Type 2 diabetes, insulin resistance, hyperglycemia, hyperinsulinemia, elevated blood levels of fatty acids or glycerol, hyperlipidemia, obesity, hypertriglyceridemia, inflammation, Syndrome X, diabetic complications,

dysmetabolic syndrome, and atherosclerosis, which comprises administering to a patient in need of treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound as defined in Claim 1.

Claim 16. (Cancelled).

Claim 17. (Original) A pharmaceutical combination comprising a compound as defined in Claim 1 and a lipid-lowering agent, a lipid modulating agent, an antidiabetic agent, an anti-obesity agent, an antihypertensive agent, a platelet aggregation inhibitor, and/or an antiosteoporosis agent.

Claim 18. (Original) The combination as defined in Claim 17 wherein the antidiabetic agent is 1, 2, 3 or more of a biguanide, a sulfonyl urea, a glucosidase inhibitor, a PPAR $\gamma$  agonist, a PPAR  $\alpha/\gamma$  dual agonist, an SGLT2 inhibitor, a DP4 inhibitor, an aP2 inhibitor, an insulin sensitizer, a glucagon-like peptide-I (GLP-I), insulin and/or a meglitinide, the anti-obesity agent is a beta 3 adrenergic agonist, a lipase inhibitor, a serotonin (and dopamine) reuptake inhibitor, a thyroid receptor agonist, an aP2 inhibitor, a cannabinoid receptor-1 antagonist and/or an anorectic agent, the lipid lowering agent is an MTP inhibitor, an HMG CoA reductase inhibitor, a squalene synthetase inhibitor, a fibric acid derivative, an upregulator of LDL receptor activity, a lipoxygenase inhibitor, a farnesoid receptor (FXR) agonist, a liver X receptor (LXR) agonist, a CETP inhibitor or an ACAT inhibitor, the antihypertensive agent is an ACE inhibitor, angiotensin II receptor antagonist, NEP/ACE inhibitor, calcium channel blocker and/or  $\beta$ -adrenergic blocker.

Claim 19. (Original) The combination as defined in Claim 18 wherein the antidiabetic agent is 1, 2, 3 or more of metformin, glyburide, glimepiride, glipyride, glipizide, chlorpropamide, gliclazide, acarbose, miglitol, pioglitazone, rosiglitazone, balaglitazone, insulin, Gl-262570, isaglitazone, JTT-501, NN-2344, L895645, YM-440, R-119702, AJ9677, repaglinide, nateglinide, KAD1129, AR-HO39242, GW-409544, KRP297, AZ-242, AC2993, LY315902, P32/98 and/or NVP-DPP-728A, the anti-obesity agent is orlistat, ATL-962, AJ9677, L750355, CP331648, sibutramine, topiramate, axokine, dexamphetamine, phentermine, phenylpropanolamine, rimonabant (SR-141716) and/or mazindol, the lipid lowering agent is pravastatin, lovastatin, simvastatin, atorvastatin, fluvastatin, itavastatin, visastatin, rosuvastatin, pitavastatin, fenofibrate, gemfibrozil, clofibrate, avasimibe, ezetimibe, TS-962, MD-700, cholestagel, niacin and/or LY295427, the antihypertensive agent is an ACE inhibitor which is captopril, fosinopril, enalapril, lisinopril, quinapril, benazepril, fentiapril, ramipril or moexipril; an NEP/ACE inhibitor which is omapatrilat, [S[(R\*,R\*)]-

hexahydro-6-[(2-mercapto-1-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)amino]-2,2-dimethyl-7-oxo-1H-azepine-1-acetic acid (gemopatrilat) or CGS 30440;

an angiotensin II receptor antagonist which is irbesartan, losartan, telmisartan or valsartan; amlodipine besylate, prazosin HCI, verapamil, nifedipine, nadolol, propranolol, carvedilol, or clonidine HCI, the platelet aggregation inhibitor is aspirin, clopidogrel, ticlopidine, dipyridamole or ifetroban.